What's Working in School Counseling in Ohio? Clinical and Educational Implications for Success

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If you have additional questions:`

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Personal, social, emotional and behavioral skills are the only constant in every situation. The level of development of those skills determines if one will respond or react over time.

- Tommie R. Radd, PhD

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Agenda

- I. Introduction
- II. Framework of Standards, Benchmarks, Indicators, Evaluation Used: CANA, ITS, Student Survey
- III. An Overview of Guidance System Components and Assessment/Evaluation
- IV. System Components:
 - 1. Behavior Management (extrinsic)
 - 2. Self-Talk/Self Pictures (intrinsic)
 - 3. Curriculum (student skills)
 - 4. Implementation (staff skills)
 - 5. Family Involvement
 - 6. Observation/Evaluation
- V. Guidance System Checklist and Place in the Classroom Life Lab
- VI. Pre/Post Instrument Information/Results and Student Feedback
- VII. Educational and Clinical Implications
- VIII. Questions & Closing

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STANDARDS AND BENCHMARK REFERENCE CHART

National School Counseling, National Career Development, and Grow With Guidance

	National Career Development		
	·	Grow With Guidance® System	
Association National Standards	Galacimos		
1. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span. 2. Students will complete school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide range of substantial postsecondary options, including college. 3. Students will understand the relationship of academics to the world of work and to life at home and in the community.	ED1. Attain educational achievement and performance levels needed to reach your personal and career goals. ED2. Participate in ongoing, lifelong learning experiences to enhance your ability to function effectively in a diverse and changing economy.	Students will: F.1. identify and express personal learning needs, F.2. gain appreciation of individual learning styles and abilities, F.3. assess abilities and skills, F.4. be aware of ways their academic performance is determined by their choices, F.5. demonstrate responsibility for the group and project outcomes, and F.6. demonstrate an understanding of attitudes and behavior necessary for successful work experience.	
4. Students will acquire the skills to investigate the world of work in relationship to knowledge of self and to make informed career decisions 5. Students will employ strategies to achieve future career success and satisfaction. 6. Students will understand the relationship between personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	CM1. Create and manage a career plan that meets your career goals. CM2. Use a process of decision-making as one component of career development. CM3. Use accurate, current and unbiased career information during career planning and management. CM4. Master academic, occupational and general employability skills in order to obtain, create, maintain and/or advance your employment. CM5. Integrate changing employment trends, societal needs and economic conditions into your career plans.	Students will: G.1. understand career/employment possibilities, G.2. know where and how to find additional information about careers/employment, and G.3. describe the necessity and value of all types of careers/employment.	
7. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. 8. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take necessary action to achieve goals. 9. Students will understand safety and survival skills.	PS1. Develop understanding of self to build and maintain a positive self-concept. PS2. Develop positive interpersonal skills including respect for diversity. PS3. Integrate growth and change into your career development. PS4. Balance personal, leisure, community, learner, family and work roles.	Students will: A.1. identify and express characteristics that are special and unique about themselves, A.2. define and describe feelings related to a personal experience, A.3. describe conscious activities in relation to their personal feelings, A.4. identify personal needs and means to meet those needs, A.5. accept self and demonstrate a positive attitude toward self, A.6. demonstrate motivation towards all areas of growth, B.1. define and describe feelings in others related to specific experiences, B.2. recognize the needs of others and respond in a positive manner in awareness of others, B.3. appreciate the uniqueness and differences of people, B.4. demonstrate an awareness of the effects of their behavior on others, C.1. recognize and express limitations and needs, C.2. display behavior appropriate to the social setting, C.3. set and remain within behavioral limits and established values, D.1. identify and make choices from alternatives based upon awareness of consequences, D.2. demonstrate alternatives to the use of drugs, alcohol, and tobacco-describe alternative ways of coping with stressful situations, D.3. demonstrate the power of peer pressure upon the choices a person makes-demonstrate appropriate refusal skills to pressures from peers, D.4. cultivate an awareness of personal, societal, and family values and their impact on the decision-making process, E.1. give and accept validating statements, E.2. demonstrate group support for a concern or problem, E.3. name behaviors which may help or hinder group effort, and	
	skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span. 2. Students will complete school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide range of substantial postsecondary options, including college. 3. Students will understand the relationship of academics to the world of work and to life at home and in the community. 4. Students will acquire the skills to investigate the world of work in relationship to knowledge of self and to make informed career decisions 5. Students will employ strategies to achieve future career success and satisfaction. 6. Students will understand the relationship between personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 7. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. 8. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take necessary action to achieve goals.	American School Counselor Association National Standards 1. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span. 2. Students will complete school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide range of substantial postsecondary options, including college. 3. Students will understand the relationship of academics to the world of work and to life at home and in the community. 4. Students will acquire the skills to investigate the world of work in relationship to knowledge of self and to make informed career decisions 5. Students will employ strategies to achieve future career success and satisfaction. 6. Students will understand the relationship between personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. CM1. Create and manage a career plan that meets your career goals. CM2. Use a process of decision-making as one component of career development. CM3. Use accurate, current and unbiased career information during career planning and management. CM4. Master academic, occupational and general employability skills in order to obtain, create, maintain and/or advance your employment. CM5. Integrate changing employment trends, societal needs and economic conditions into your career plans. 7. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. 8. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. 8. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. 8. Students will acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. 9. Students will understand safety and survival skills.	

How do standards, benchmarks, indicators, and performance observation/ evaluation strategies become the foundation of a performance-based system?

The standards, benchmarks, indicators, and performance observation/evaluation strategies provide the framework for developmental feedback and evidence. This framework is the base for accountability. After the framework is established, clarity of purpose can be communicated to all populations in the schooling process.

Similarities and Differences between the Educational Systems and Schoolhouse Models and the Other Initiatives

Similarities With the Initiatives	Expansion of the Initiatives
Developmental Framework	Clear role of Facilitation and Communication
Comprehensive	Guidance system that is interactive, interrelated and
Proactive	interdependent
Focus on learning	Student-centered curriculum for all students
Clearly defined	Review and apply core skills yearly
Includes an accountability plan Educational Team in a school	Curriculum built on a framework that spirals throughout system and program components
Includes Collaboration, Consultation, Coordination	Comprehensive observation, evaluation and accountability plan
	Multidimensional versus linear system design
	System based on extensive research and multidisciplinary theoretical base
	Life Lab included
	Diagnostic instruments, CANA, ITS, and Florida Key included
	Strong focus on advocacy with a positive focus
ń	Offers formulas for solutions to challenges
	Comprehensive self-concept process included
	Innovative role in school improvement and design
	Integrated change process
	Strong benefits for all students including at-risk, urban, those from every culture, and those resilient through challenges
	Positive focus on family and staff involvement
	High expectations for all within an inviting climate
	Infused invitational education theory and practice
	Integrated learning community with service learning applications
<u></u>	

The Grow With Guidance® System

Core Skills for All Components and Essential Learning Domain Standards (ELD)

System Components

Behavior Management	Self-Talk/ Self Pictures	Implementation Skills	Family		Curriculum	10
Essential Learning Domain	Essential Learning Domain	Essential Learning Domain	Essential Learning Domain	Personal, Emotional, Behavioral, Social (PEBS) Essential Learning Domain	Academic Essential Learning Domain	Career Essential Learning Domain
Benchmark: Student - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Staff - Indicators - Performance Evaluation	Benchmark: Student - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Staff - Indicators - Performance Evaluation	Benchmark: Staff - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Use information from other indicators	Benchmark: Family - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Use information from other indicators	Benchmark: Self - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Other Awareness - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Self-Control - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Decision-Making/ Problem-Solving - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Group Cooperation - Indicators - Performance Evaluation	Benchmark: Self - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Other Awareness - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Self-Control - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Decision-Making/ Problem-Solving - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Benchmark: Group Cooperation - Indicators - Performance Evaluation	Benchmark: Career - Indicators - Performance Evaluation Personal, Emotional, Behavioral, Social and Academic Skills needed for career development
Performance Observation/Evaluation Strategies						
Checklists General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance	Checklists General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance	Checklists ITS General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance Input about student	Checklists General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance Input about child	Checklists CANA ITS General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance	Checklists CANA ITS General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance	Checklists ITS General Assessments Specific Assessments based on performance

Overview of a Guidance System

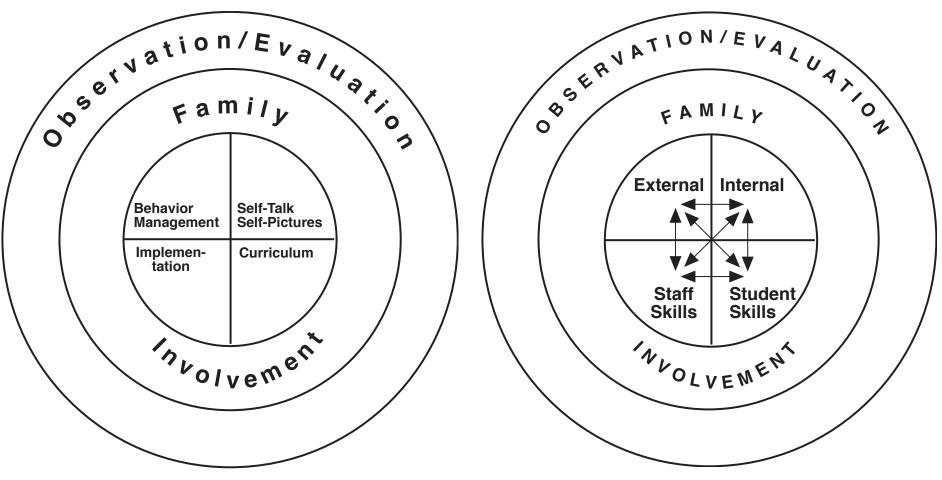
- Behavior Management Extrinsic what we say and do
- Self-Talk & Self-Pictures Intrinsic what we say and believe with what we think and feel
- Curriculum Student Skills
- Implementation Staff Skills
- Family Involvement Family Skills
- Observation/Evaluation

System Components Implemented

- Congruent
- Systemic identify all components of the System or whole and understand the relationship between components
- Slowly and simultaneously
- 3-5 year process
- The Whole is larger than the sum of the parts

The whole is equal to more than the sum of its parts.

—Tommie R. Radd, Ph.D.



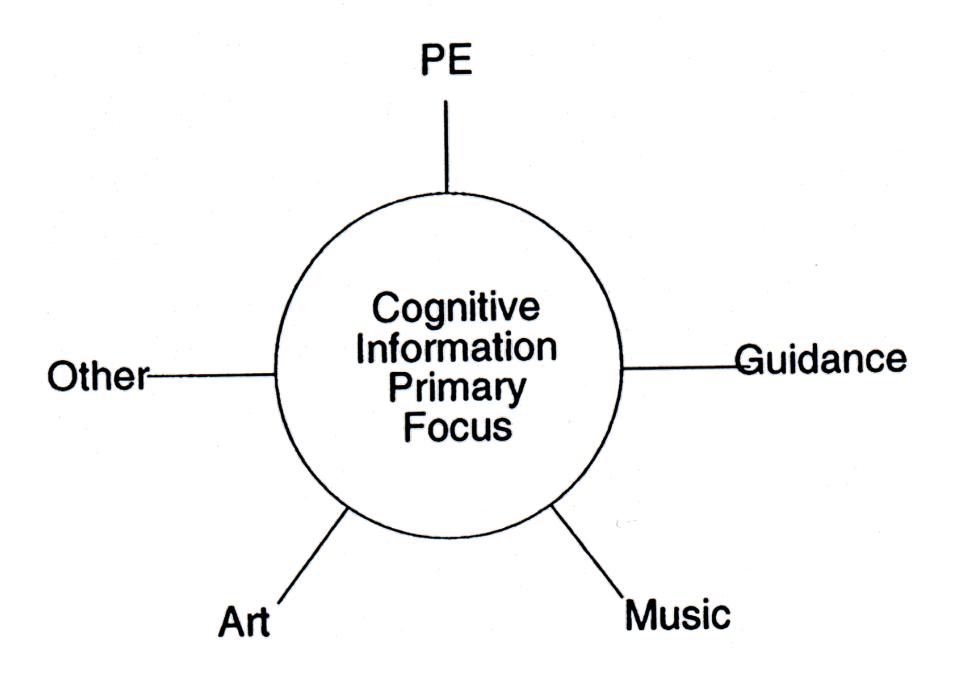
A comprehensive, developmental guidance system for classrooms and schools with the necessary components for success. Each component is implemented slowly and simultaneously with a 3- to 5-year plan until all system components are in place.

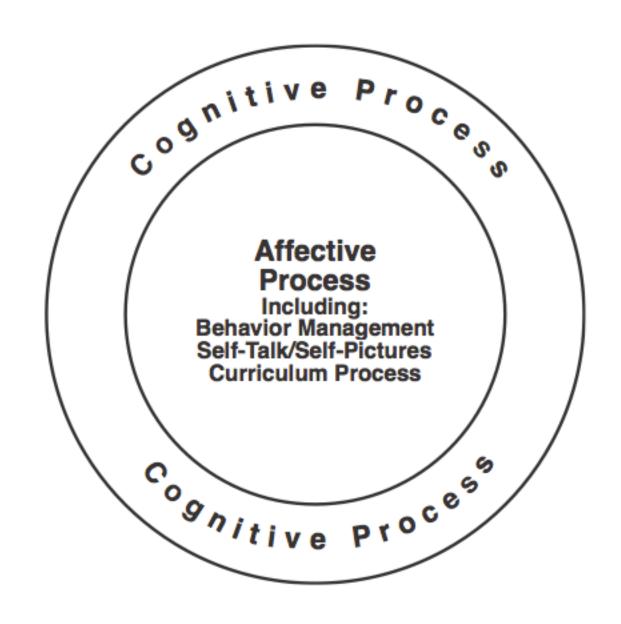
The interactive, interrelated, and interdependent movement between system components.

Classroom Group Guidance System Checklist

I. Positive Behavior Plan	IV. Staff Implementation Skills
1. Share Standards, Benchmarks, and Indicators	1. Share Standards, Benchmarks, and Indicators
2. Self-Concept Series/Weave as it relates to Behavior	2. Self-Concept Series/Weave as it relates to Staff
3. Five Star Class Meetings	3. Overview of the System
4. Class Responsibilities and Guidelines	4. Overview of Behavior Management Component
5. Problem-Solving—"Help" vs. "Hurt"	5. Overview of Self-Talk/Self-Pictures Component
6. Effective Behavior Interactions	6. Overview of Staff Implementation Skills
7. Problem Ownership	7. Overview of Curriculum Component
	8. Conduct Staff Needs Assessment
9. Contracts	9. Prioritize Staff Skills
————— 9. Contracts ————————————————————————————————————	10. Encouragement Strategies
11. The Five C's for Managing Conflict	11. Prioritize Group Techniques
	12. Prioritize Other Needs Based on the ITS and Needs Assessment
12. Performance Observation/Evaluation	♣3. Performance Observation/Evaluation
———13. Increase Component Implementation Annually	14. Increase Component Implementation Annually
II. Self-Talk/Self-Pictures Plan	V. Family Involvement
1. Share Standards, Benchmarks, and Indicators	
2. Self-Concept Series/Weave as it relates to Self-Talk/Self-Pictures	1. Share Standards, Benchmarks, and Indicators
3. Activity Process General Self-Talk	2. Self-Concept Series/Weave as it relates to Families
4. Activity Process Specific Self-Talk	3. Overview of the System
5. Activity Process General Self-Pictures	4. Overview of Behavior Management Component
6. Activity Process Specific Self-Pictures	5. Overview of Self-Talk/Self-Pictures Component
7. Incorporate Relaxation	6. Overview of Staff Implementation Skills
8. Performance Observation/Evaluation	7. Overview of Student Curriculum Skills Component
9. Increase Component Implementation Annually	8. Conduct Family Needs Assessment
o. Increase component implementation / initially	9. Prioritize Skills from Behavior Management Component 10. Prioritize Skills from Self-Talk/Self-Pictures Component
III. Curriculum Plan	10. Prioritize Skills from Staff Implementation Skills
1. Share Standards, Benchmarks, and Indicators	12. Prioritize Skills from Curriculum Core and Other Skills
2. Self-Concept Series/Weave as it relates to Student Skills	13. Performance Observation/Evaluation
3. Begin Core Activities	
4. CANA (Children's Affect Needs Assessment) Administered	14. Increase Component Implementation Annually
5. ITS (Invitational Teaching Survey) Administered	It is recommended that all system information be included for families when possible
6. Florida Key Administered	•
7. CANA Pre Report 8. ITS Pre Report	VI. Developed a 3- to 5-year plan in the components for simultaneous, slow
	implementation.
9. Florida Key Pre Report	
10. Select Activities	
11. Format Implemented for all Activities	Yes No
12. Performance Observation/Evaluation	4. Debesto Management
13. Post CANA, Post ITS, and Post Florida Key Tests Administered	1. Behavior Management
14. CANA, ITS, and Florida Key Post Reports	2. Self-Talk/Self-Pictures
15. Report summary written including all year-end Performance	3. Curriculum
Observation/Evaluation information.	4. Implementation Skills
16. Increase Component Implementation Annually	5. Family Involvement

The Traditional Classroom





Life Lab

 A way of defining the classroom as a simulation in which students, pre-K-12 and beyond, learn, experience, and apply the essential skills needed for life; the comprehensive developmental guidance system creates a life lab in every classroom through which students develop a conscious and intentional frame of reference that can be applied throughout life.

Assessments Used

- 1. CANA Pre/Post (self, other awareness, self-control, decision making/problem solving, group cooperation)
- 2. ITS Pre/Post (personally inviting commitment, consideration, professionally inviting coordination, proficiency, expectation)
- 3. Student Survey— Qualitative Post (GWG System Manual page 186)

Sixty-seven students from the program completed evaluations NOTE: Most "NO" responses stated that they knew the skill already

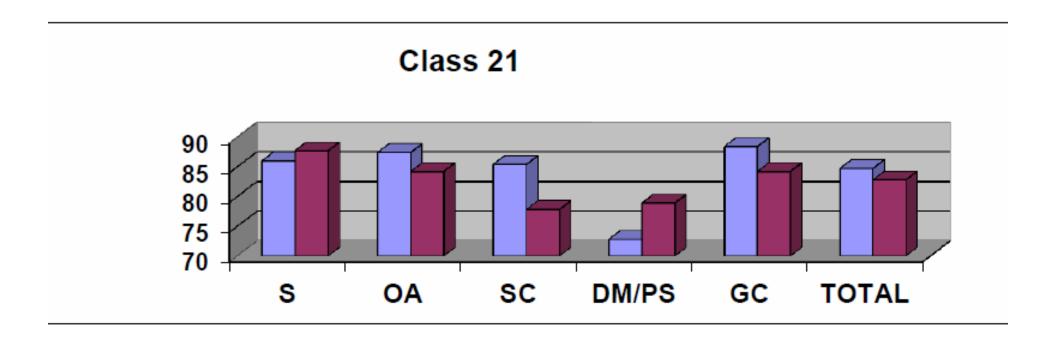
Children's Affect Needs Assessment (CANA)

A 42-question diagnostic curriculum assessment taken by students that provides student input into their classroom guidance curriculum activity selection; a diagnostic tool to involve students and create a sense of student ownership for guidance skill implementation and change (Note: ownership occurs when students "own" a problem and admit, recognize, and acknowledge personal needs and challenges that support assuming responsibility and commitment for change); assessment questions asked in the five essential learning strands of the curriculum of *The Grow With Guidance® System*; one way to observe and evaluate change at the end of the school year through pre-post assessment; the student curriculum assessment included in The Grow With Guidance® System.

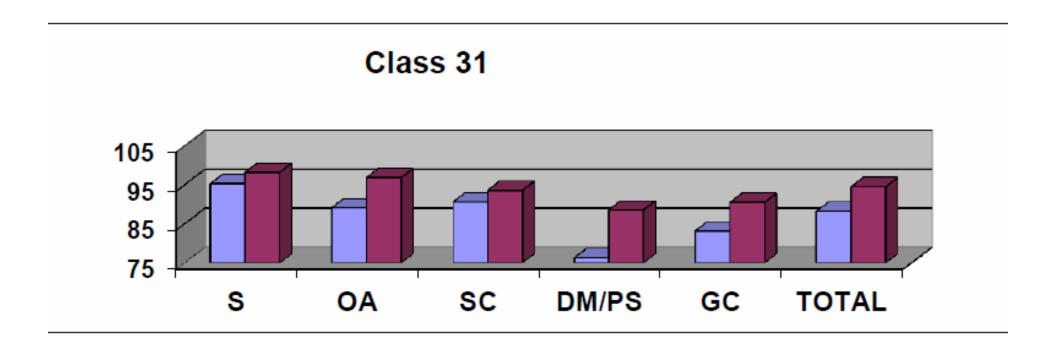
Invitational Teaching Survey (ITS)

A 43-question diagnostic class climate assessment, taken by students, which gives student input about their classroom experience and whether they have a feeling of being "invited"; a diagnostic tool to involve students and get their input on ways to improve climate and school relationships; one indicator of ways to support staff growth experiences and plans; one way to observe and evaluate change at the end of a school year through pre-post assessment; the school climate assessment included in *The* Grow With Guidance® System.

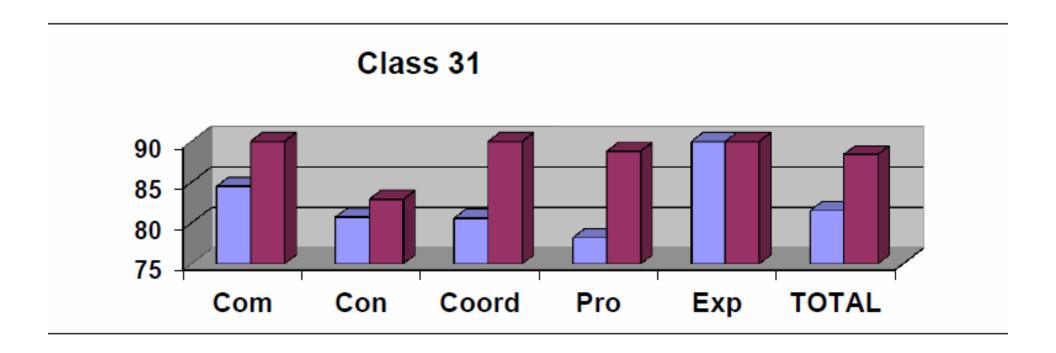
Grade 2 Pre/Post CANA



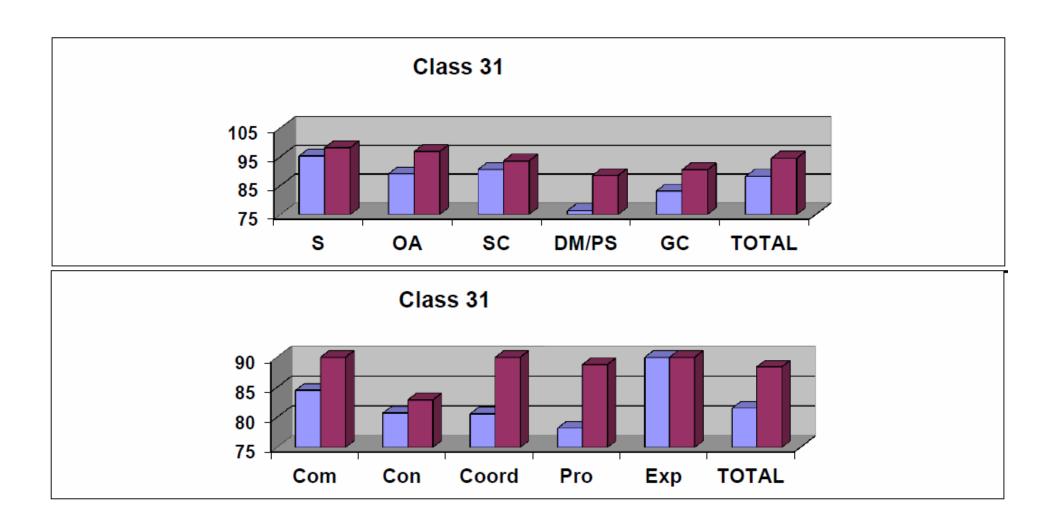
Grade 3 Pre/Post CANA



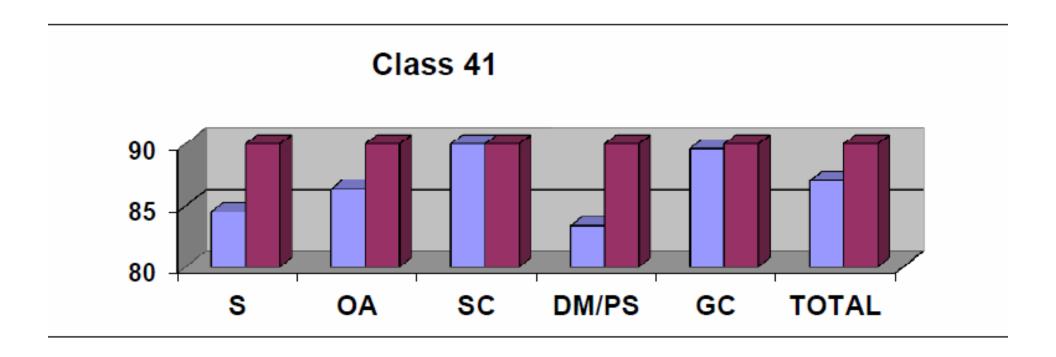
Grade 3 Pre/Post ITS



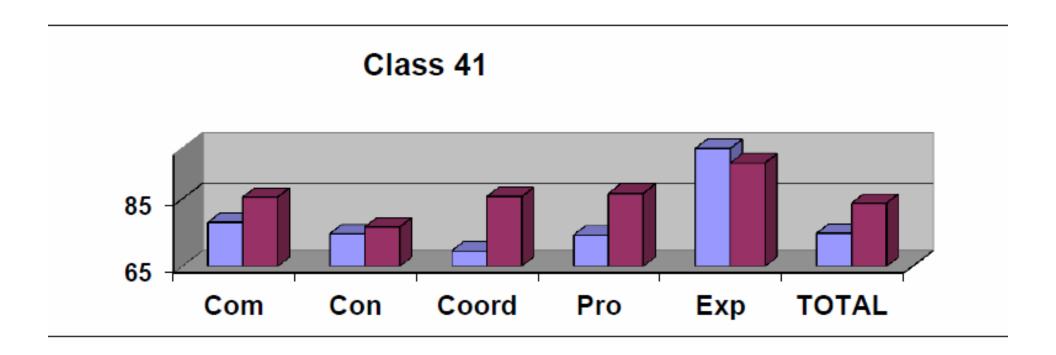
Grade 3 Pre/Post Comparison



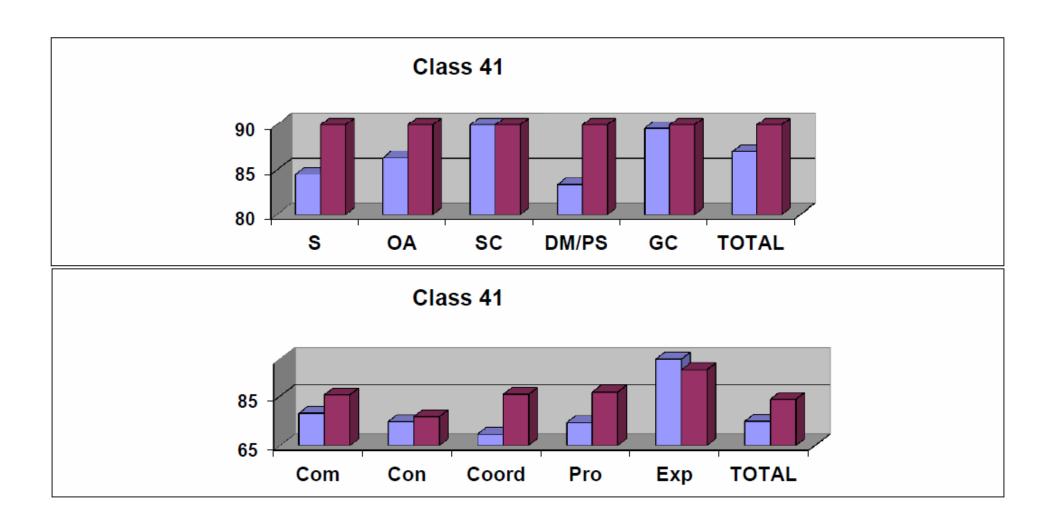
Grade 4 Pre/Post CANA



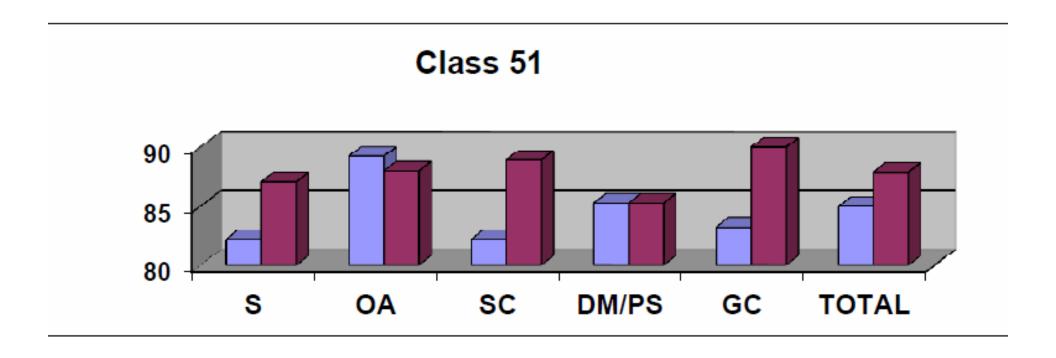
Grade 4 Pre/Post ITS



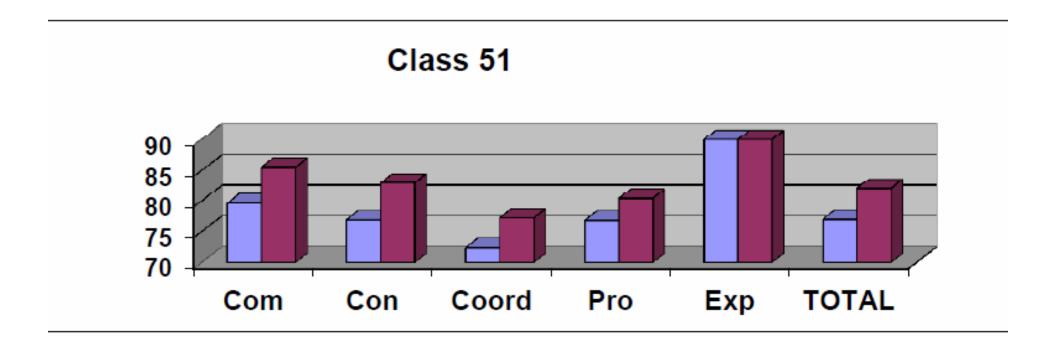
Grade 4 Pre/Post Comparison



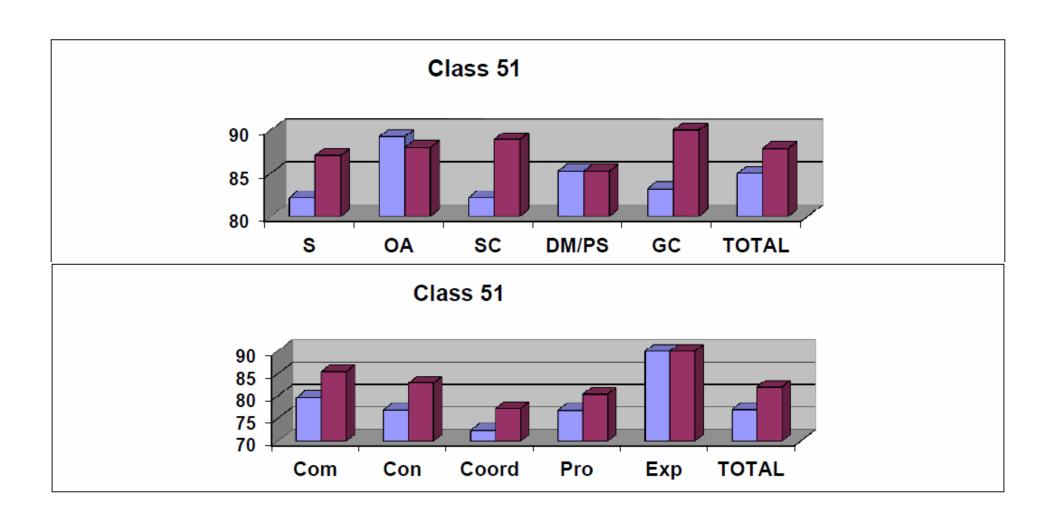
Grade 5 Pre/Post CANA



Grade 5 Pre/Post ITS



Grade 5 Pre/Post Comparison



1. Have the GWG activities helped you? 100% yes

Examples of feedback: People are nice to me and they like me; I liked it when Mrs. Overstreet came in and taught us. {MANY SAID}; I liked Grow With Guidance {MANY SAID}; I like I statements; I use self-talk. {MANY SAID}; I try to think before I say things. {MANY SAID}; Now we work in groups and help each other; Student _is nice to me now. She plays with me at recess.; Mrs._ tells us not to leave anyone out; They don't call each other names or anything now; If somebody drops something somebody might help them pick it up.; My teacher calls on me; "I only see 1 student who does not (respect others) hardly ever."

2. Do you feel better about yourself? 93% (63 yes/ 4 no)

Examples of feedback: I feel happy more. {MANY SAID}; I say how I feel; People like me; I want to be different; I don't want to be the same as everybody.; Because I do good in math; Because people never come up and ask me to play.; Because my friends are mean to me on the bus.; I am comfortable in my class.; "I'm not scared to ask questions anymore because I'm only a kid so far."; Because today a 5th grader was being mean to a kindergartener and I didn't know what to do.

3. Do you feel better about learning? 88% (59 yes/8 no)

Examples of feedback: Learning is fun; I already liked to learn.; Like when we do games I don't have fun sometimes.; I don't like homework; I just want to play my video games.; It is important for me to learn so I can reach my goals.; Because teacher _ takes his/her time to help me.; Because sometimes we do things in groups; Now we work in groups and help each other.

4. Do you get along better with others? 91% (61 yes/ 5 no)

Examples of feedback: I got along with people before the same; I use selftalk before I make people mad. {MANY SAID}; I tell them good things and they tell me good things back.; They play with me and give me hugs.; Because I am kind to them like we are supposed to be.; They let me play with them at recess.; People share with me.; People are nice to me and they like me.; Student _is nice to me. She lets me sit by her on the bus.; We let each other use our stuff and I have friends.; People boss me around too much.; Student _ is mean to almost everyone all the time.; Sometimes they are mean and sometimes they are not.; Student _ is mean to me if I don't play a game right.; "They like my friend and don't want to have anything to do with me only her and they are mean to me."; "Some people still don't let me play at recess and are only kind when they want something.; They still boss me around and make fun of me."; I just want people to have manners and ask people to do something.; Some people are still mean behind other people's back.

5. Can you handle problems better? 91% (61 yes/ 5 no)

Examples of feedback: .I use self-talk before I do things to handle problems.; I think about how they feel first; I handled problems before the same except I didn't think about it so much; I think about how they would feel first; I don't just do the first thing I think.

6. Do you get along better with your teacher? 55% (37 yes /30 no)

Examples of feedback: I always like my teacher; I get along with all my teachers.; My teacher does things we can't do; My teacher should do self talk before he/she yells so much.; All the teachers like kids; My teacher knows that I like: Baseball, Football, Video games; I know they care but they have lots of kids; A lot of students are nice to the teachers because the teachers are nice to them.; Because teacher _ takes his/her time to help me.; Because I don't ever get a classroom job.; Because he is the one helping you so you can succeed.; No one talks back to her anymore.; Because teachers work hard; Because they let us do fun things.; Because they let us play games.; I have a great teacher!; "Some people still whine or talk mad at the teacher, but not as much as they used to."; Some people lie to the teachers.; If I'm proud of a paper, I put it in a bin and (s)he will hang it up.; Because sometimes we are slow and (s)he gets mad.; Because sometimes kids get checkmarks and (s)he is not happy.; (One student wrote the same thing and added, "and he blows his top!")

Implications – Educational and Clinical

- 1. Students/professionals develop their foundation skills frame of reference in the personal, emotional, behavioral and social domains (PEBS)
- 2. Students develop foundation skills needed to apply to areas of challenge such as bullying, academic achievement, career, etc.
- 3. Behavioral and skill framework to determine those students with clinical needs from those students with behavioral issues.
- Prevention skills needed to keep students safe so they can respond and not react to life challenges in a positive way.
- School/classroom climate more inviting and consistent between the walk and talk expected for positive relationships- supports educators with self-concept theory and perceptual psychology framework.
- Core Skills needed in all areas of growth over the lifespan in the stands of self, other awareness, self-control, decision making/problem solving, group cooperation, academic and career.
- Relationships improved and empowered between Teacher Student, Student-Student and Professional-Professional.
- 8. Positive attitudes about personal growth, a willingness to use strategies needed to confront issues across the life span and an openness to mental health.

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A complete Research Report is available at www.allsucceed.com.